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IRISH PERMANENT

GIFT HUNTING OR PERHAPS ONE OF THE NEW LAMY 2000 PENS

THE PEN SHOP

Irish Independent DUBLIN, TUESDAY, JULY 16, 1974

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KAREL'



BACKGROUND TO A CRISIS ON THE TROUBLED ISLAND

Survived 15 Greek governments

PRESIDENT Archbisho on having survived 15 several attempts on his

mis survived 15 Greek governments, and several attempts on his life.

Makarios, born in 1913, began life as a shepherd and was Crypnu' first and only president. He had emerged as the strongest and most effective leader of the majority Greek Cypriot war that win Crypnus its independence from Britain in 1939.

In the company of the comp

In the complicated and often bloody struggle over the future of the Medilerranean Island, over the future of the future

-VISIT TO ATHENS
In 1954 on a visit to Athens he laid the foundation of military resistence against the British instance of the property of th

ing to Cyprus, Makarlos directed the Enosis movement from Athens.

Sill the accepted leader of Greek Cypriors, Makarlos signed the London agreement Feb. 19, 1959, creating an independent Cyprus, On Dectory as President.

July 1959, he won an overwhelming election protector and the control of the Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of the population, a veto on foreign and financial affairs, 30 per cent of Civil Service and 40 per ent of police posts. Greek Cypriots considered the Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost on Cyprost on Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost of Cyprost on Cyprost

New Cyprus leader's link

NICOS SAMPSON, the new Perisdent of Cyprus, spent several years in British jails with men who were later to become leaders of the LRA.

Sampson (40), is the editor and owner of the newspaper "Strategy of the Cyprus with Greece, let was a zirler, when he was a journalist on a Cyprote Bright lauguage newspaper, that Sampson was sentended to file imprisonment and Sampson, clong with about 200 EOKA guerillas was transferred to Wakefield Prison in England.

In Wakefield he met Cathal Gould.

In Wakefield wer of the previsional IRA, admitted that most of his knowledge of guerilla war fraged, early in 1959, that an off-shoot of the IRA. Soor Uladh, was released from the British jail in February, 1960. He returned to Cyprus and was hailed as one of the great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin algo satio no sent per great heroes of EOKA and wakarios, lin 1961, Sampson published his



Cyprus battles rage on f Jaybe people would pay more attention to me if I had a uniform of peaked

deliberately trying to avoid a direct association with the coup—carried out by the 10,000 strong Cyptiot National Guard, led by Greek officers.

Ex onnects.

The commander of the Guard, Lieutenant-General George isis, is in Athens where he arrived for urgent consultations

Denisis, is in Athens where he arrived for urgent consultations on Friday.

A Cypriot radio station last night broadcast what was purported to be the voice of President Makarios telling the people he would continue his efforts to regain power. And listeners claimed message, as monitored in Israel, lasted for 20 seconds. In Tel Aviv the President was quoted as saying the uprising had failed. The strike against Makarios came only two weeks after the 61-year-old President sent a letter to Greek President Phaedon Gizikis accusing "an invisible hand from Athensy" with trying to assassinate him and demanding the recall of 000 Greek army officers. Last rights, Nicosia Radio sald the last resistance at the

from Cyprus. Last night, Nicosia Radio sald the last resistance at the Archishop's official residence, a separate office from the Presidential palace, had collapsed and that 942 reservists loyal to Makarios had been captured.

been captured.

Sampson played a prominent role in the EOKA guerrilla organisation during the anti-British campaign in the 1950s. The properties of the properties of the Prick of the British in Cyprus on a murder chara, acquitted, and then sentenced to death for possessing a gun and finally reprieved and set free under an armesty of the production of the properties of the production of t

crushed.

But it did not say how the 60-year-old Archbishop died and a broadcast puporting to come from the "Free Radio of Crypus" claimed that Archbishop Makarios was in fact still alive and "is the only President of Cyprus."

Part-time firemen may strike

A strike by part-time firemen in Co. Louth threatened to go Into operation tomorrow night will mean that about 60,000 people will be left with only a skeleton service.

celeton service.
The threat, being made by 50 ort-time firemen in Co. Louth, over a nay dispute.
The strike would leave the rocheds area covered by not still-time firemen in the 300 orthogonal control of the control

More firebombs discovered

A number of incendiary de-vices have been found in the Smethwick area of the Mid-lands, a police spokesman said last night.

It was later confirmed that yet another fire bomb had been found in the area. It was defused by the Army experts.

Kissinger sees Red envoys

U.S. Secretary of State, Dr. Kissinger yesterday met the ambassadors of the two major Communist nations, Wuang Chen of the Peoples Republic of China, and Anatoly F. Dobrynin of the U.S.S.R.

over lunch.

The Department spokesman and then talake with Dobryma said he had no information on the subjects of either meeting, or whether they were in any way connected. He did say, however, that Dobrymin's visit was call he pays on the Secretary of State before going to relary of or consultations and vacation.

Mr. Thomas Hickey

It was later confirmed that yet another fire bomb had been found in the areset was defused by the Army experts.

"Nonsenses"
Allegations by General Idi Amin that Zambia plans to insure official spokesman in Lusaka gesterday as "utter nonsense characterising a crest-fallon regime."

N.I.L.P. call

N.1.L.F. CEII

The Northern Ireland Labour
Party in Belfast yesterday called
for changes in the electronal system for the comming election to
the Constitutional Convention.
In a watement it said that unless
changes, were made many
minority groups would be excluded from the Convention.

Ex-minister shot dead

ARTURO Mor Roig, a former Argentine Interior Minister, was Argentine Interior Minister, was assassinated yesterday in a south western suburb of Buenos Aires, police sources said in the captial.

The sources said Spanish-born Mor Roig was shot dead by a group of men in the suburb of Matanzas. Matanzas.

A prominent member of the left-of-centre radical party, he served as interior minister under former. President Alejandro Lanusse from aMrch, 1971, until General Lanusse handed over to elevted ex-President Hectir Campora in May last year.

Provos warn on 'personal gain'

The Derry Brigade of the Provisional IRA alleged last night that their Intelligence Unit that the Intelligence Unit that Intelligence Unit

GOVERNMENT NOTICES, LEGAL NOTICES, PUBLIC NOTICES, TENDERS, ETC. —PAGE 19.

SDLP to demand resignation of Rees

By JAMES KELLY Our Northern Political Editor

Editor

A DEMAND for the resignation of Mr. Merlyn Rees, the North's Secretary of State, is imminent, I understand, because of mounting disillusionment among SDLP and other politicians with his performance at Stormont Castie.

and otner politicisms with his performance at Soomont. His weakness in the handling of the Ulster Worker? Council strike which toppled the power-sharing Executive and his complete Army chiefs is blamed on all sides for the deteriorating political stration.

Mr. Rees' inexplication. Mr. Rees' inexplication of the politicism of the poli

the wison men now in charge here.

SILENCE ., FEARS
Three days after the loyalist politicians issued, heir
ist politicians issued, heir
ist politicians issued, heir
ist politicians issued, heir
in a ramed 'home guard' or
they would form one of
their own no British Minister, neither Mr. Rees nor
Minister, of State who is in
Dublin, has uttered a word
although the issue has made
headline news in all the
newspapers.

He was remanded in custody to Belfast Magistrates' Court today.

A holocaust THERE is no question of an immediate withdrawal of the British Army from Northern Ireland. In a letter to the Irish CivilRights Association in Britiatin, the British Premier, Mr. Wilson, reiterated his remarks in the Commons debate on Northern Ireland on June 4.

Northern Ireland on June 4.

He said that as long as Westminster had the constitutional responsibility for the lives and the security of fellow United Kingdom citizens, and as long as the troops had a role to fulfil in protecting those lives and that security, there could be no abdication by the House of Commons of that responsibility.

sibility.

An immediate withdrawal of British troops would risk a The Premier was replying to demands by the LCPA. that all British troops and personnel all internees and political should be withdrawn, and that all internees and political room "concentration came and political from "concentration came and political for the repatriation of all Irish prisoners serving sentences in England arising out of the property of the prope

Mr. Rees pledge on convention

THE British Government would "stand ready" to give any assistance it could to the proposad Constitutional Convention for Northern Ireland, Mr., Merlyn Content Lender, Mr. Merlyn Lender, Mr. Merlyn Lender, Mr. Moving the second reading of the Northern Ireland Bill, which contains proposals for the Convention, he said the Government is deliberation, play no Part in Jie deliberation, play no Part in Jie deliberation.

There may be the Government the Convention is propose to pub-se some informa-dures, based on from historical

The Bill gives effect to the proposals in the Whit ePaper "The Northern Ireland Constitu-

tion".

Mr. Rees said the British Government did not intend to dissolve the Northern Incident of dissolve the Northern Incident of Northern Inci

Northern Ireland pointsea sauu-ture."

The leader of the United Ulster Unionists, Mr. Harry West, said the constitutional discussions with the constitutional discussions with other political groups until active constitutional discussions with the Convention elections. The coalition valued membership of coalition valued membership of policies placed upon them by any overmment would draw the North into a United Ireland.

On murder charge

At a special court in Dun-gannon, Martin Kerr (23), of Windmill Drive, Dungannon, was charged with the attempted murder of British soldiers on Sunday.

if Army leaves Wilson

that there were almost 2,000 political prisoners in Ireland, and 600 of them had been incarcerated without charge or trial.

cerated without charge or trial.
Mr. Wilson, in his reply, stated
that there were neither political
prisoners no, "concentration
Though the political
Though the political
Though the prison were
Though the prison were
Though the prison were
the prison were held because there
were grounds for suspecting them
prisons were held because there
were grounds for suspecting them
mission, of acts of terrorism, or
in the organisation of training
of persons for the purpose of
terrorism.

terrorism.

"The definition of terrorism includes any act of violence for the purpose of putting the public and volume for the public and volume folial reasons and volume folial reasons and some have been detained to protect the public," he said.

have been detained to protect
the public," he said.

The Secretary of State for Northern Ireland was now conformer in the public, "between the said at a special court of the said and th

the Sinn Fein and the Ulstevolumeer Force.

In their letter, the I.C.R.A. had referred to: "The systematic annual procession of assacianties of the protestants and Catifur the protestants are altered to the protestant the protes

Child murder charge

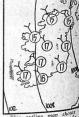
WEATHER

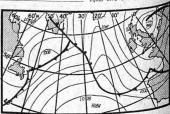
Forecast (6 a.m to midnight):
Sunny spells in many areas, but
scattered showers will develop
during the day, Moderate
north-westerly or northerly
winds, blustery at times in
showers, Temperatures below
normal,

Outlook: Bright spells, showers dying out,

Cold front

DIAL 1199 any time twenty-four hours a day for the latest weather forecast for the Dublin area.





World weather

Amsterdam: Cloudy, 17 C. (63 F.).

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THE TIMES of High Wastermorning and evening, for polymorning and polymorni

TIDE TIMES

Fenit (-37m) Ballycould (-6m)
Trainer (+25m) Youghal (-12m)
Kinsale

BELFAST: 8.46: 21.17 (+25m) DERRY: 6.13; 18.38 Portrush (-1h 43m)

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TUESDAY, JULY 16, 1974.

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